

# PYTHON STRINGS

## MODULE - 28

DISTANCE LEARNING PROGRAMME  
THROUGH E-MODULE BY  
ATOMIC ENERGY EDUCATION SOCIETY  
MUMBAI

# **Contents of Module 28**

In this module learning outcomes are:

1. Python Program to Count the Number of Vowels in a String
2. Python Program to Calculate the Number of Words and the Number of Characters Present in a String
3. Python Program to Calculate the Number of Digits, Alphabets and special characters in a String

## 1. Python Program to Count the Number of Vowels in a String

Program/Source Code.

```
# Program to Count the Number of Vowels in a String
```

```
string=input("Enter string:")
```

```
vowels=0
```

```
for i in string:
```

```
    if(i=='a' or i=='e' or i=='i' or i=='o' or i=='u' or i=='A' or i=='E' or i=='I' or i=='O'  
    or i=='U'):
```

```
        vowels=vowels+1
```

```
print("Number of vowels are:")
```

```
print(vowels)
```

## **Python Program to Count the Number of Vowels in a String**

### **Runtime Test Cases**

Case 1:

Enter string:Hello world

Number of vowels are:

3

Case 2:

Enter string:WELCOME

Number of vowels are:

3

## **2. Python Program to Calculate the Number of Words and the Number of Characters Present in a String**

### **Program/Source Code**

```
'''Program to Calculate the Number of Words and the Number of Characters  
Present in a String'''
```

```
string=input("Enter string:")
```

```
char=0
```

```
word=1
```

```
for i in string:
```

```
    char=char+1
```

```
    if(i==' '):
```

```
        word=word+1
```

```
print("Number of words in the string:")
```

```
print(word)
```

```
print("Number of characters in the string:")
```

```
print(char)
```

## **Python Program to Calculate the Number of Words and the Number of Characters Present in a String**

### **Runtime Test Cases**

Case 1:

Enter string:Hello world

Number of words in the string:

2

Number of characters in the string:

11

Case 2:

Enter string:I love python

Number of words in the string:

3

Number of characters in the string:

13

### 3. Python Program to Calculate the Number of Digits, Alphabets and special characters in a String

#### Program/Source Code

```
'''Program to Calculate the Number of Digits, Alphabets and special characters
in a String '''
string=input("Enter string:")
count1=0
count2=0
count3=0
for i in string:
    if(i.isdigit()):
        count1=count1+1
    elif(i.isalpha()):
        count2=count2+1
    else:
        count3=count3+1
print("The number of digits is:")
print(count1)
print("The number of alphabets is:")
print(count2)
print("The number of special characters is:")
print(count3)
```

## **Python Program to Calculate the Number of Digits, Alphabets and special characters in a String**

### **Runtime Test Cases**

Case 1:

Enter string:Hello123!@#

The number of digits is:

3

The number of alphabets is:

5

The number of special characters is

3

Case 2:

Enter string:Year2021#\*%\$

The number of digits is:

4

The number of alphabets is:

4

The number of special characters is



# **THANK YOU**

**Rani Sasty  
PGT(ss)  
AECS-4, Mumbai**