

# ATOMIC ENERGY EDUCATION SOCIETY, MUMBAI

CLASS -8                      SUBJECT:- MATHEMATICS

CHAPTER 8 :- COMPAIRING QUANTITIES

MODULE 3/3 (HANDOUT)

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## DEDUCING A FORMULA FOR COMPOUND INTEREST

Suppose  $P_1$  is the sum on which interest is compounded annually at a rate of  $R\%$  per annum.

Simple interest after 1 year

$$SI = \frac{\{P_1 \times R \times 1\}}{100} = \frac{P_1 R}{100}$$

Amount 1 year

$$A = P_1 + SI = P_1 + \frac{P_1 R}{100} = P_1 \left(1 + \frac{R}{100}\right)$$

SI after next year

$$SI = \frac{\left\{P_1 \left(1 + \frac{R}{100}\right) \times R \times 1\right\}}{100}$$

Amount 2 year

$$\begin{aligned} A &= P_1 \left(1 + \frac{R}{100}\right) + SI = P_1 \left(1 + \frac{R}{100}\right) + \frac{\left\{P_1 \left(1 + \frac{R}{100}\right) \times R \times 1\right\}}{100} \\ &= P_1 \left(1 + \frac{R}{100}\right)^2 \end{aligned}$$

Similarly for  $n$  year  $A = P_1 \left(1 + \frac{R}{100}\right)^n$

